

## PONAVLJANJE

Rastavi na faktore i pojednostavi sljedeće razlomke :



$$1. \frac{2x^2y - 6xy^2}{3x^3 - 9x^2y} \quad \text{RJ: } \frac{2y}{3x} \quad 2. \frac{2x^4 - 2x^2y^2}{6x^2 + 6xy} \quad \text{RJ: } \frac{x(x-y)}{3}$$

$$3. \frac{a^2 - b^2 + (a+b)^2}{a^3 + 2a^2b + ab^2} \quad 4. \frac{(2x-3)^2 + 24x}{4x^2 - 9}$$

$$5. \left( \frac{a^{-2} - b^{-2}}{a^{-1} - b^{-1}} \right)^{-2} \cdot (a^2 + 2ab + b^2) \quad \text{RJ: } a^2b^2$$

$$6. \frac{x^2 - 2x + 15}{x^2 + 8x + 15} : (x^2 - 25) \quad \text{RJ: } \frac{1}{(x+5)^2}$$

$$7. \frac{9x^2 - y^2}{6x^2 + xy - y^2} : \frac{3xy + y^2}{2x^2 + xy} \quad \text{RJ: } \frac{x}{y}$$

$$8. \left( \frac{1}{x^2 + y^2 + 2xy} + \frac{1}{x^2 - y^2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{2}y^3x^{-1} \right) \quad \text{RJ: } \frac{x^2 - xy + y^2}{(x+y)(x-y)}$$

$$9. \frac{3x}{x-1} + \frac{2x+1}{x^2-1} + \frac{3x^2+5x-1}{1-x^2} \quad \text{RJ: } \frac{2}{(x-1)(x+1)}$$

$$10. \frac{4b^2 - a^2}{2b^2 + 6b - ab - 3a} : \left( b + \frac{3b-6}{b-2} \right)^{-1} \quad \text{RJ: } 2b + a$$

$$11. \frac{a^3 - 6a^2 + 12a - 8}{a^3 + 8} : \frac{a^2 - 4a + 4}{6 + 3a} \quad \text{RJ: } \frac{3(a-2)}{a^2 - 2a + 4}$$

$$12. \left( \frac{4x+12}{x^2-3x} + \frac{x}{9-x^2} \right) : \frac{x+6}{x+3} - \frac{5}{x-3} \quad \text{RJ: } -\frac{2}{x}$$

$$13. \frac{1}{9x^2 + 3x + 1} + \frac{9x^2}{27x^3 - 1} \cdot \left( \frac{3x}{9x^2 - 1} \right)^{-1} \quad \text{RJ: } 1$$

$$14. \left( \frac{1}{x^2 - x - 2} - \frac{1}{x^2 + 3x + 2} \right) \cdot (x^2 - 4) \quad \text{RJ: } \frac{4}{x+1}$$

$$15. \frac{a^4 - a^2 + 2a - 1}{(a^2 + a - 1)(a - 2)} \cdot \left[ \frac{a^4 - 2a^3 + a - 2}{1 - \frac{4}{a} + \frac{4}{a^2}} \right]^{-1} \quad \text{RJ: } \frac{1}{a^2(a+1)}$$

$$16. \left( \frac{9+4a^2}{2a} + 3 \right) \left( \frac{1}{2a} + \frac{1}{3} \right)^{-1} : \frac{27-8a^3}{9-4a^2}$$

**RJ:** 3

$$17. \frac{x+12}{x+3} + \frac{x^2-3x}{6-x} \left( \frac{x}{x^2-9} - \frac{12}{x^2+3x} \right)$$

**RJ:**  $\frac{18}{x+3}$

$$18. \frac{x^2-3x-10}{x^4-(7x+10)^2}$$

**RJ:**  $\frac{x-5}{(x+5)(x^2-7x-10)}$

$$19. \frac{1}{a^2+2a+4} + \frac{a^2}{a^3-8} : \frac{4a}{a^2-4}$$

**RJ:**  $\frac{1}{4}$

$$20. \frac{a+8}{a+2} + \frac{a^2-2a}{4-a} \left( \frac{a}{a^2-4} - \frac{8}{a^2+2a} \right)$$

**RJ:**  $\frac{12}{a+2}$

$$21. \frac{\left( \frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{x} - 1 \right) \left( \frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{x} + 1 \right)}{\left( \frac{x^4}{y^2} - \frac{y^4}{x^2} \right) : (x^2 - y^2)}$$

**RJ:** 1

$$22. \frac{\frac{x+y}{x-y} - \frac{x-y}{x+y}}{\frac{x+y}{x-y} + \frac{x-y}{x+y}} : \frac{x^2 y^2}{(x+y)^2 + (x-y)^2}$$

**RJ:**  $\frac{4}{xy}$

$$23. \frac{a^{-2} - a^{-1}b^{-1} + b^{-2}}{a^{-3} + b^{-3}} : \left( \frac{a+b}{ab} \right)^{-2}$$

**RJ:**  $ab$

$$24. (a^2 b^{-3} + a^{-1}) : (ab^{-2} - b^{-1} + a^{-1}) : \frac{(a-b)^2 + 4ab}{1 + a^{-1}b}$$

**RJ:**  $\frac{1}{ab}$

$$25. \left( \frac{1}{1-a} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}-1} \right) : \frac{\frac{a+1}{2}}{\frac{a+1}{2} - 1}$$

**RJ:** -1

$$26. \left( \frac{1}{1-a} - \frac{1}{a + \frac{a}{a-1}} \right) : (a^3 + 1)$$